

Oral Disease and General Health • Dental Caries • Periodontal Disease • Oral Cancer • HIV-AIDS • Obesity • Risk Factor • Cardiovascular Disease • Diabetes • Respiratory Disease • Stroke

Interprofessional Collaborative Practice

- When multiple health workers from different professional backgrounds work together with patients, families, and communities to deliver the highest quality of care. (WHO 2010)
- Integrate population health approaches across the health and partner professions so as to enhance collaboration for improving both individual care and population health outcomes.



Interprofessional Collaborative Practice

- Enabling framework for clinical care providers, public health practitioners, and professionals from other fields to collaborate more effectively and creatively across disciplines to optimize health care and advance population health.
- Better achieve the Triple Aim (improve the patient experience of care, improve the health of populations, and reduce the per capita cost of health care), with particular reference to population health.



Issues

- ≽Rate of Undiagnosed Hypertension- 7.8% in USA
- >27 Million People Visit a Dentist and not a Physician Each
- ➤ Undiagnosed Diabetes-➤ 25%-33% of People with Diabetes
 - ➤ 86 Million Americans >Age 20 Have Prediabetes
- >Dentistry and Medicine Have Historically Been Separated
- ➤ Removing Silos- Interprofessional Collaboration



Previous Oral Health and **Chronic Disease Partnership**

- ▶ Prediabetes and Oral Health Conference, July 2015
- ➤ Grant integration—1422
 - >Local health departments engage oral health providers on diabetes prevention and hypertension
- ➤ Hypertension and Oral Health Conference, December 2016



CDC Cooperative Agreement 1307 9/1/2013 -8/31/2018

- Five year cooperative agreement to enable states health departments to build and/or maintain effective public health programs
 - Program has two components:
 - Component 1 Basic Capacity for Collective Impact (mainly for states that had not been previously funded)
 Component 2 Implementation of Evidence-based Community Preventive Interventions and Access to Clinical Preventive Services.



Models of Collaboration for State Chronic Disease and Oral Health Programs

- Awardees Select One Chronic Disease or Risk Behavior
- >Implement Project of Mutual Importance to Oral Health and Chronic Disease Programs
- ≻CDC Awarded Six States \$250,000
 - ➤ Alaska Obesity/SSB
 - ➤Colorado Diabetes
 - ➤Georgia Tobacco
 - ➤ Maryland Heart Disease/HBP ➤Minnesota - Heart Disease/HBP
 - ➤New York Obesity/SSB



Intent of the CDC

Models of Collaboration for State Chronic Disease and Oral Health Programs Grant

- ➤ Partnership between Center for Chronic Disease Prevention and Control (CCDPC) and the Office of Oral Health (OOH)
- Facilitate the integration of oral health and chronic disease program activities, as well as engage oral health professionals to implement systems approaches to screen, counsel and refer patients for hypertension.
- > Build on existing infrastructure and leveraging synergies with complementary programs and grants.



Maryland's Approach

 $\label{lem:extraction} Establish\ intradepartmental\ infrastructure\ and\ collaborate\ to:$

- 1. Pilot a project to engage oral health professionals in blood pressure screening and referrals of patients with undiagnosed hypertension to primary care and community based resources
- 2. Establish a communication plan to improve messaging about the importance of oral health and the utilization of oral health professionals in chronic disease prevention and control
- 3. Establishment of an Advisory Panel to provide guidance on integration of oral health and chronic disease



Pilot Project

Engage all 1422 LHDs and identify an additional 3 LHDs to work with dental providers to:

- Implement policy and systems changes to screen patients for hypertension
- · Educate patients on hypertension prevention and control lifestyle changes
- · Refer patients to follow up care
- Recruit 2 Clinics Year 1; Additional 3 Year 2
- Evaluation Plan



Social Marketing Campaign

- Facilitate collaboration between oral health and chronic disease
- >Support systems change within dental and medical community
- ▶ Create awareness and facilitate hypertension screening at routine dental visits
- Increase understanding of the importance of hypertension control and management

- ➤Dental patients (specifically those at risk for hypertension)
- Dentists, dental hygienists, dental assistance and dental office staff
- ➤Primary care physicians and PCP office staff



Maryland's Long-Term Outcomes

- ➤Oral health and Chronic disease program integration
- ➤ Increased proportion of adult smokers making quit attempts
- \succ Improved prevention and control of hypertension
- ≻ Reduced prevalence of heart diseas
- ➤ Sustained integration of oral health in chronic disease prevention
- ➤ Sustained collaboration between OOH and CCDPC
- ➤ Improved quality and lowered risk of complications in the provisions of dental care

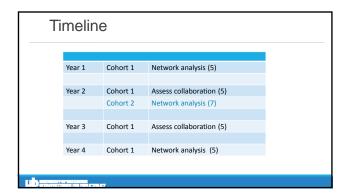


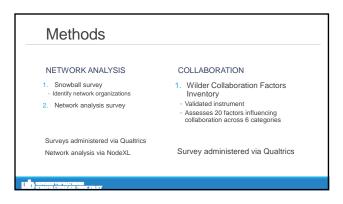
Questions?

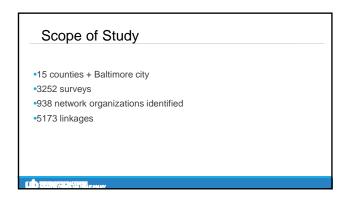


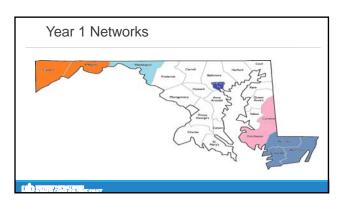


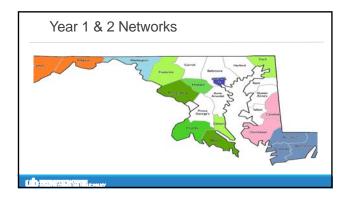


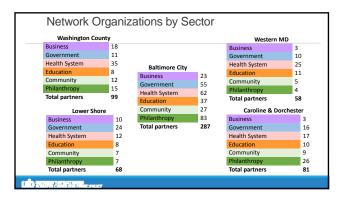


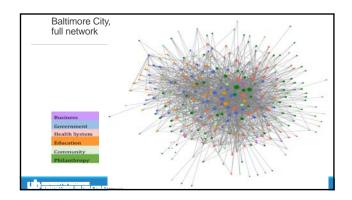


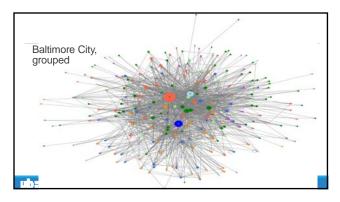


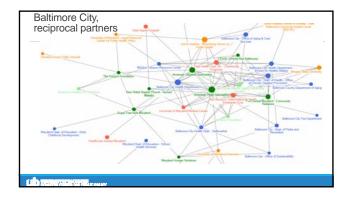


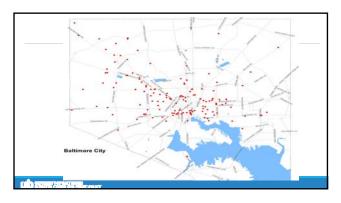


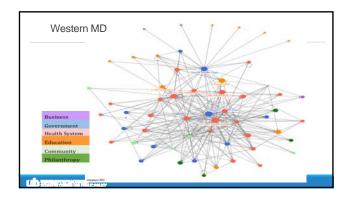


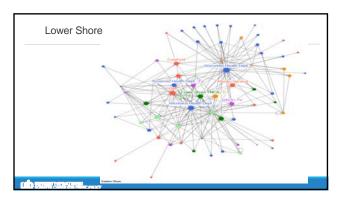


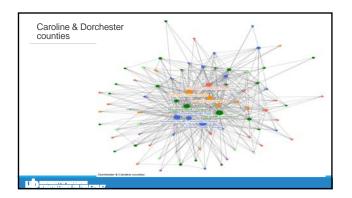












Category	Factor	Score
Environment	History of collaboration or cooperation	4.03
	Network seen as a legitimate leader in the community	3.80
Member characteristics	Mutual respect, understanding, and trust	3.83
	Appropriate cross section of members	3.47
	Members see collaboration as in their self-interest	4.22
Process & Structure	Members share a stake in both process and outcome	3.57
	Flexibility	3.89
	Development of clear roles and policy guidelines	3.47
	Adaptability	3.67
	Appropriate pace of development	3.30
Communication	Open and frequent communication	3.80
	Established informal relationships and communication links	3.87
Purpose	Concrete, attainable goals and objectives	3.65
	Shared vision	3.52
	Unique purpose	3.35
Resources	Sufficient funds, staff, materials, and time	2.98

Factor	Highly central	Peripheral	Overall Score
History of collaboration or cooperation	4.25	3.95	4.03
Network seen as a legitimate leader in the community	4.00	3.73	3.80
Mutual respect, understanding, and trust	3.88	3.82	3.83
Appropriate cross section of members	3.13	3.59	3.47
Members see collaboration as in their self-interest	4.50	4.11	4.22
Members share a stake in both process and outcome	3.44	3.63	3.57
Flexibility	3.75	3.95	3.89
Development of clear roles and policy guidelines	3.33	3.53	3.47
Adaptability	3.88	3.58	3.67
Appropriate pace of development	3.29	3.31	3.30
Open and frequent communication	3.57	3.90	3.80
Established informal relationships & communication links	4.07	3.78	3.87
Concrete, attainable goals and objectives	3.62	3.67	3.65
Shared vision	3.71	3.44	3.52
Unique purpose	3.43	3.31	3.35
Sufficient funds, staff, materials, and time	2.93	3.00	2.98

